## **Present Tense**

Simple present	Subject+1st Verb +Object	A: He
(Always, every,	$1^{st}$ Verb+ s/es $\rightarrow$ (He, She, It, any	N: He
Never, normally,	Name, Singular noun)	speak.
Often, seldom,	$1^{st}$ Verb $\rightarrow$ (I, We, They, You, Plural	Q: he
Sometimes, usually If	Noun)	speak?
Sentence type I (If i	Eg.1. He walks.	
Talk))	2. She does.	A→Affirmative(Simple)
<i>''</i>	3. I play.	N → Negative
	4. You teach the lesson.	Q→ Questions
<b>Present Continuous</b>	Subject +is/am/are(Helping	A: He speaking.
(At the moment, just, just	Verb+1 <sup>ST</sup>	B: is not
now, Listen! Look! ,now,	Verb+ Ing+ Object	speaking.
right now)	Is $\rightarrow$ (He, She, It, any Name,	C:
	Singular noun)	speaking?
	Am→I	A→ Affirmative
	Are→(We, They, You, Plural Noun)	N→ Negative
	Eg.1. Hewalking.	Q→ Question
	2. She is	
	3. I Playing.	
	4. You the lesson.	
Present Perfect	Subject +Has/Have(Helping	A: has spoken.
Present Perfect (already, ever, just, never,	Subject +Has/Have(Helping Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object	N: He has
		-
(already, ever, just, never,	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object	N: He has
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular	N: He has spoken.
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)	N: He has spoken.
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has → (He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have → (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)	N: He has spoken. Q: he?
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural	N: He has spoken. Q: he?  A→ Affirmative
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun) Eg.1. He worked. 2. She has	N: He has spoken. Q: he?  A→ Affirmative N→ Negative
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun) Eg.1. He worked.	N: He has spoken. Q: he? A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun) Eg.1. He worked. 2. She has 3. I	N: He has spoken. Q: he? A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun) Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun) Eg.1. He worked. 2. She has 3. I	N: He has spoken. Q: he? A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question
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(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping	N: He has spoken. Q: he?  A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object	N: He has spoken. Q: he?  A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question  A: He has speaking. N: He has
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has → (He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have → (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has → (He, She ,It ,any Name,	N: He has spoken. Q: he?  A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question  A: He has speaking. N: He has speaking speaking.
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since 1993, how long? The	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has→ (He, She ,It ,any Name, Singular noun)	N: He has spoken.  Q: he?  A→ Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.  N: He has speaking.  Q: he speaking?
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since 1993, how long? The	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has → (He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have → (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has → (He, She ,It ,any Name, Singular noun)  Have → (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)	N: He has spoken.  Q: he?  A→ Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.  N: He has speaking.  Q: he speaking?  A: Affirmative  N: Negative
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since 1993, how long? The	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has→ (He, She ,It ,any Name, Singular noun)  Have→ (I, We, They, You, Plural	N: He has spoken.  Q: he?  A→ Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.  N: He has speaking.  Q: he speaking?  A: Affirmative
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since 1993, how long? The	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has→ (He, She ,It ,any Name, Singular noun)  Have→ (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He been  2. She has doing.	N: He has spoken.  Q: he?  A→ Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.  N: He has speaking.  Q: he speaking?  A: Affirmative  N: Negative
(already, ever, just, never, not yet, so far, till now ,up to now)  Present Perfect Continuous (All day, for 4 years, since 1993, how long? The	Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object  Has→(He ,She ,it ,any Name ,Singular noun)  Have→(I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He worked.  2. She has  3. I  4. You have me the lesson.  Subject + have/has(helping verb)+been+1 <sup>st</sup> verb+ Ing+ Object  Has→ (He, She ,It ,any Name, Singular noun)  Have→ (I, We, They, You, Plural Noun)  Eg.1. He been	N: He has spoken.  Q: he?  A→ Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→ Question  A: He has speaking.  N: He has speaking.  Q: he speaking?  A: Affirmative  N: Negative

## Past Tense

Simple Past Yesterday,2 minutes ago, in 1990,the other day, last Friday if sentence type II (If talked,))	Subject+2 <sup>nd</sup> Verb +Object  Eg.1. He  2. She did.  3. I Played.  4. You taught the lesson.	A: He N: He did Q:he?  A→Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question
Past Continuous (when, while, as long as	Subject +was/were(Helping verb)+1st Verb+ ing+ Object Was→(I, He, She, It, any Name, Singular noun) Were→ (We, They, You, Plural Noun) Eg.1. He walking. 2. She was doing. 3. I 4. You were the lesson.	A: was speaking. N: He speaking. Q: he? A→Affirmative N→ Negative Q→Question
Past Perfect (already, just never, not yet Once, until that day If sentence type III(If I had talked,))	Subject+ Had(Helping Verb)+3 <sup>rd</sup> Verb+ Object Eg.1. He worked. 2. She 3had Played. 4. You me the lesson.	A: had  N: He spoken.  Q: Had spoken?  A→Affirmative  N→Negative  Q→Question
Past Perfect Continuous (for, since, the whole day, all day)	Subject+ had(helping verb)+been+1st verb+ Ing+ Object  Eg.1. He working.  2. She had  3. I  4 been teaching me the lesson.	A: had been  N: He not  Q: he    speaking?  A→Affirmative  N→ Negative  Q→Question

## **Future Tense**

Simple Future	Subject +will /shall1st Verb+	A: He
(in a year,	Object	N: He will
next,tomorrow	Eg.1. He walk.	speak.
If-satz Typ I (If you	2. She will do.	Q: he
ask her, she will help	3. IPlay.	?
		A→ Affirmative
		N→ Negative

you.) Assumption: I think, probably, perhaps)	4. You the lesson.	
Be Going to " para referirse a eventos futuros sugiere un vínculo muy sólido con el presente	Subject + vrb to be +oing to +st Verb+ Object/ complement  I jog She going to leave.  They not have a	A: She to buy a new car. N: are going to have dinner together.
	party.	Q:we to at the library until the report is finished? A→ Affirmative N→ Negative Q→ Question